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SIEVER'S
AMERICAN SHORTHAND



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SIEVER'S AMERICAN SHORTHAND

AN ECONOMICAL SYSTEM OF
WRITING THE ENGLISH
LANGUAGE,

BY
PHILIP HENRY SIEVER

ALVORD, TEXAS

1907

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1907

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PREFACE

In America and Great Britain, where nearly everything moves at a rapid rate, and where economy in time, energy and material has accomplished so much, there is still need for an economical system of writing the English language. This volume is an effort to supply that need. That longhand is not economical is self evident. It is equally evident that economy does not demand the use of more than one system of writing English. A system as old and as well-established as longhand can not be suddenly displaced by any new system, no matter how meritorious that system may be. To bring about the change it will be necessary at first to teach as a shorthand the new system along with the old. When it is proven by experience that the new writing answers every demand made upon it, the old will gradually give way to the new. By the use of a rational system, the average speed of writing can be wonderfully increased without impairing the legibility of what is written. Simple signs are more easily read than complex. No system of writing has ever made an expert writer. The system has been only an instrument. Some instruments are better adapted than others to accomplish the purposes for which they were invented. Much depends on the user of the instrument. In any calling all are not equally proficient. All do not write longhand with the same rapidity. Perhaps no two shorthand writers would write the same number of words in the same time. In writing, habits ought to be made reservoirs of power. The expert reporter of 60 ought to be able to utilize the habituated stroke first made when a child of 6. With only one system of writing English this would be possible.

PHILIP HENRY SIEVER.

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FORT WORTH






















SIGNS

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAME
a	/	down	a
an	/	"	an
am	/	"	am
b	↗	up	buh
br	↗	"	bur
bl	↗	"	bul
be	↘	down, before upward strokes	be
c	∪		c
ch	↘	down	chuh
chd	↘	"	chud
con	↑	up	con
com	↘	"	com
d	—		duh
dr	—		dur
ded	—		dud
dth	↘	up	duth

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAME
def		down	def
dif		"	dif
dev		"	dev
div		"	div
e		"	e
en		"	en
em		"	em
eses		up	eses
ex		"	egz
f		down	fuh
fr		"	fur
fl		"	ful
fn		"	fun
g		"	guh
gr		"	gur
gl		"	gul

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAME
gen	⌒		gen
h	⌒	down	huh
i	|	"	i
in	|	"	in
im	|	"	im
ing	⌒	"	ing
incon	|	up	incon
incom	⌒	"	incom
j	⌒	down	juh
jd	⌒	"	jud
jen	⌒	"	jen
k	⌒	up	kuh
kr	⌒	"	kur
kl	⌒	"	kul
i	°		uhl
m	⌒	down	muh

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAME
man		down	man
mam		"	mam
men		"	men
mem		"	mem
ment		"	ment
mash		"	mash
mach		"	mach
maj		"	maj
mashd		"	mashd
machd		"	machd
multi		upright curve	multi
n		down	nuh
ness		"	ness
o	 	down, up	o
on	 	" "	on
om	 	" "	om

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAME
ou	(	down	ou
oun	(	"	oun
oi	o	downright curve	oi
oin	o	"	oin
ol	O		ol
p	—		puh
pr	—		pur
pl	—		pul
q	u		q
qu	u n	upright curve	koo
r	o		are
s	/	up	es
st	/	"	est
str	/	"	stur
sk	(	"	esk
skr	(	"	skur

SOUNDS

HOW WRITTEN

NAME

squ



up

squh

sw



“

sue

sh



down

shuh

shun



“

shun

shd



“

shud

sr



up

sur

sl



“

sul

se



se

sub



sub

t



tuh

tr



tur

th



thuh

thr



thuh

ted



tud

ts



tus

u



down or up

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAMES
un	)	down or up	un
um	)	“ “ “	um
v	—	“	vuh
vr	—	“	zur
vl	—	“	vul
vd	—	“	vud
vn	—	“	van
w	—	up	wuh
wh	—	“	whuh
x	^	partly written on preceding sign	x
y	o	upright curve, downright curve	yuh
z	—	up	zuh

SPECIAL SIGNS

1	/	Make figures with downward and forward strokes. When not used alone, cardinal numbers must be written about one-eighth of an inch above the line of writing, and ordinals the same distance below.
2	—	
3	\	
4	\	
5	l.	
6)	
7	(
8	ʝ	
9	˘	
0	—	
A	/	
Per cent	~	
Dollars	o	at end of last figure.
Cents	u	at end of last figure.
Pounds	/	up at end of last figure.
Dozens	/	up at end of last figure.

Number	.	before first figure.
Degrees	—	across last figure.
Minutes	—	against left or upper side of last figure.
Seconds	—	against right or under side of last figure.
Hundred	.	after last figure.
Thousand	.	below last figure.
Million	.	above last figure.
Decimal Sign	◊	beginning of first decimal figure.
Ten thousandths	◊	below last figure.
Ten millionths	◊	above last figure.
Sign of Addition	+	
Sign of Subtraction	—	
Sign of Multiplication	×	
Sign of Division	÷	
Sign of Equality	=	
Sign of Ratio	:	
Sign of Proportion	∴	

Year	o	after last figure.
Year after year	o	in cardinal number position.
Year by year	o	in cardinal number position.
Year to year	o	in cardinal number position.

MARKS

Comma	,	
Semi-colon	;	
Colon	:	
Period	.	
Interrogation	?	
Exclamation	!	
Dash	—	In cardinal number position.
Parentheses	()	
Brackets	[]	
Quotations	" "	
Section	§	
Paragraph	¶	
Caret	^	In ordinal number position.
Asterisk	*	
Dagger	†	

EXPEDIENTS

I do not	+	I do not know	h
I did not	+	I did not know	h
We do not	+	We do not know	h
We did not	+	We did not know	h
You do not	+	You do not know	h
You did not	+	You did not know	h
He does not	+	He does not know	h
He did not	+	He did not know	h
She does not	+	She does not know	h
She did not	+	She did not know	h
It does not	+	It does not know	h
It did not	+	It did not know	h
They do not	+	They do not know	h
They did not	+	They did not know	h
Ascribe	+	Ascription	h
Conscript	+	Conscription	h
Describe	+	Description	h
Inscribe	+	Inscription	h
Prescribe	+	Prescription	h
Proscribe	+	Proscription	h
Subscribe	+	Subscription	h
Transcribe	+	Transcription	h

REMARKS

1. Write to read. Practice for speed.
2. Long vowel sounds are represented by shading.
3. To indicate the long sounds of the vowels in an, am, en, em, in, im, on, om, un, um, man, mam, men and maj, shade the combination signs.
4. The broad sound of A is indicated by a very small A sign.
5. The vowel sounds in ape, add, cart, tall, are, pant, pain, gauge, tray, melee, rein, great, prey, plaid, guard, taunt, heart, square, laud, gawk, broad, thought, fair, bear, there and their are A sounds.
6. The vowel sounds in ten, bead, tree, ceil, feoff, people, key, quay, yield, says, said, death, friend and guest are E sounds.
7. The vowel sounds in dice, rill, aisle, height, eye, ay, tie, quire, choir, guy, by, dye, been, sieve, quite and busy are I sounds.
8. The vowel sounds in note, rot, beau, se. boat, roe, door, glow, soul, was, what and hough are O sounds.
9. The vowel sounds in true, club, new, shoe, soon, slough, group, crude, bruit, view, due, lieu, due, dove, does, flood, took, would, wood, wolf, cur, sir, her, birth, berth, earth, herd and heard are U sounds.
10. A downright curve is made with a downward movement on the right and an upward movement on the left.
11. An upright curve is made with an upward movement on the right and a downward movement on the left.
12. Numerical dots may be used on the line of writing, but when so used they must be written

near other signs. The hundred dot may be written before or after; the thousand, below; million, above.

13. The signs for degrees, minutes and seconds may be attached to other signs anywhere.

14. The period must be written not less than one-fourth of an inch from any other sign.

15. An enlarged dollar sign—a circle—may be used on the line of writing, but must not be connected with any other sign.

16. E may be omitted after sh, ch and j.

17. The word to may be represented by an underhook at the beginning of words commencing with d, g, t or th.

18. After b, br, h, m, n, p, pl, qu, s and z, the sign for oi may be made with an upright curve. After p and qu the sign for oin may be made with the same kind of curve.

19. When Italian or broad A is followed by R the combination ar should be represented by the sign for R.

20. Omit D after N and T after F.

21. Before b, br, bl, f, fr, fl, p, pr, pl, v and vr, U may be represented by the ou sign and um by the sign for oun.

22. D may be omitted before J, M or V.

23. When not preceded by F or V, omit I before F or V.

24. Italian an and am should be written with greater slant than short an and am.

25. F S may be represented by a very small F sign, and V S a very small V sign.

26. The T S sign may be used for D S.

WORDS WRITTEN IN FULL.

a	'	acquit	g	ah	'
ablaze	↪	acre	✓	aid	└
able	└	across	↪	ail	└
ably	└	act	✓	aim	/
abroad	└	action	h	air	└
abstain	4	actress	h	airy	4
abuse	5.	acute	h	aisle	└
abyss	└	add	└	ale	└
acclaim	7	addle	└	alike	4
accuse	h	address	└	all	└
accursed	h	adieu	└	allay	4
accuse	h	adore	└	alley	4
ace	└	again	h	allow	4
ache	└	age	h	alloy	0
acquaint	└	ago	h	allude	└
acquire	8	ague	h	allure	4




















































ally	4	ankle	✓	arraign	7
alms	1	anon	7	array	7
aloe	4	ant	L	arrear	6
alone	4	any	1	arrest	6
along	4	ape	L	arrive	2
aloud	4	apple	L	arrow	9
alto	6	apply	4	arson	4
alum	4	appraise	4	art	4
am	1	approve	5	as	1
amble	L	arch	2	ash	4
amount	L	are	6	ashore	5
ample	L	argue	2	aside	4
amply	4	arise	2	ask	✓
amuse	1	ark	4	asleep	12
an	1	arm	6	asp	4
angle	L	arose	2	assail	2
angry	4	arouse	6	assay	11

assign	4	awake	↗	bank	7
assume	4	away	↗	bark	7
astray	✓	awe	'	base	2
at	⌒	awoke	↗	baste	↗
atom	4	ax	4	bat	2
atone	4	ay	'	batch	4
attach	4	aye	'	bath	2
attack	4	azure	4	bathe	2
attain	4			bawl	2
attaint	2	back	2	bay	1
attempt	2	bad	2	beam	7
attire	4	badly	4	bean	7
attune	4	bag	2	beat	2
ought	2	bail	2	beau	1
aurora	8	bait	2	became	7
austere	6	balm	7	because	↗
await	↗	bane	7	become	4

beef	ㄣ	bit	ㄣ	blurt	ㄣ
been	ㄣ	black	ㄣ	blush	ㄣ
beer	ㄣ	blame	ㄣ	bog	ㄣ
beet	ㄣ	blank	ㄣ	bogus	ㄣ
beg	ㄣ	blast	ㄣ	boil	ㄣ
begirt	ㄣ	blaze	ㄣ	bold	ㄣ
begone	ㄣ	blear	ㄣ	bole	ㄣ
begot	ㄣ	blink	ㄣ	bolt	ㄣ
begun	ㄣ	bliss	ㄣ	bone	ㄣ
belie	ㄣ	block	ㄣ	boost	ㄣ
bell	ㄣ	blot	ㄣ	boot	ㄣ
berth	ㄣ	blotch	ㄣ	booth	ㄣ
best	ㄣ	blow	ㄣ	borrow	ㄣ
big	ㄣ	blown	ㄣ	bosh	ㄣ
bile	ㄣ	blue	ㄣ	boss	ㄣ
bird	ㄣ	bluff	ㄣ	botch	ㄣ
birth	ㄣ	blur	ㄣ	both	ㄣ




















































bottle	5	bright	ㄣ	bug	5
bough	1	brim	┐	buggy	5
bought	ㄣ	brine	┐	bugle	5
bout	ㄣ	bring	ㄣ	burl	9
boy	2	brink	ㄣ	burr	9
brace	ㄣ	brisk	ㄣ	burrow	9
brag,	ㄣ	broth	5	burst	9
brain	┐	brow	ㄣ	burt	9
brake	ㄣ	brown	ㄣ	bush	5
brash	ㄣ	browse	ㄣ	buss	5
brass	ㄣ	bruise	5	bust	5
brat	ㄣ	bruit	5	buy	1
brave	ㄣ	brush	ㄣ	buyer	9
brawl	ㄣ	bubble	ㄣ	buzz	5
brawn	┐	buckle	5		
bray	1	budge	ㄣ	cab	ㄣ
brig	ㄣ	buff	5	cable	ㄣ



















































cake	ʀ	ceil	ɛ	chore	ɔ
came	ɹ	cell	ɛ	chorus	ɔ
cane	ɹ	chafe	ɔ	chose	ɔ
cant	ɹ	chain	ɔ	chum	ɔ
cap	ɹ	chance	ɔ	churl	ɔ
cargo	ɔ	cheap	ɔ	chyme	ɹ
case	ɹ	chew	ɔ	cite	ɹ
cash	ɔ	chick	ɹ	clad	ɹ
cask	ɹ	chime	ɔ	claim	ɹ
cast	ɹ	chin	ɔ	clam	ɹ
cat	ɹ	chink	ɹ	clamp	ɹ
catch	ɔ	chints	ɔ	clan	ɹ
cause	ɹ	chip	ɔ	clang	ɹ
caution	ɔ	choice	ɔ	clank	ɹ
cave	ɹ	choir	ɔ	clash	ɹ
caw	ɹ	choke	ɔ	clasp	ɹ
cease	ɹ	choose	ɔ	class	ɹ

clause		clog		coast	
clay		close		coat	
clean		clot		cob	
clear		cloth		cobble	
cleat		clothe		cod	
cleave		clove		coerce	
clef		clown		cog	
clerk		club		coil	
clew		cluck		coin	
click		clue		coke	
climb		clump		cold	
clinch		clunch		cologne	
cling		clung		colt	
clink		clutch		comb	
cloak		coach		compass	
clock		coal		complain	
clod		coarse		comply	

comport	5	content	2	cowl	2
compose	5	converse	8	coy	7
compress	8	convert	2	crack	2
comprise	8	coo	7	crag	2
compute	5	cook	2	cram	7
condemn	7	cool	7	cramp	2
condense	7	cop	2	crane	7
condign	7	copy	2	crank	2
condole	7	core	7	crash	2
condone	7	cost	2	crate	2
conduce	7	cot	2	crave	2
cone	7	cough	2	crawl	2
conjoin	7	count	2	craze	2
conjure	7	course	2	cream	7
contain	7	court	2	crease	2
contemn	7	cove	2	creep	2
contempt	2	cow	2	crest	2

crime	1	crude	2	cur	2
crimp	2	cruise	2	curd	2
crimble	2	crumb	3	curdle	2
crinkle	2	crumble	2	cure	2
cripple	2	crumple	2	curl	2
crisp	2	crunch	2	curry	2
croak	2	cruse	2	curse	2
crock	2	crush	2	curst	2
crone	2	crust	2	curt	2
crook	2	crutch	2	curtain	2
croon	2	cry	1	curve	2
crop	2	cub	2	cut	2
cross	2	cookoo	2	cycle	2
crotch	2	cud	2	cyclone	2
crow	2	cue	2		
crowd	2	cuff	2	dame	7
crown	1	cult	2	dance	2

dangle		deface		dice	
dash		defame		die	
date		defeat		dig	
daw		define		dike	
dawn		defray		dim	
day		defy		din	
daze		deign		dine	
deaf		delay		dirt	
deal		dell		dish	
dean		delve		disperse	
dear		den		displace	
death		deplore		display	
debt		derail		displease	
deem		devolve		dispute	
deep		devote		ditch	
deeply		devout		diverse	
deer		dew		divert	

divorce		doze		dug	
dock		drag		duke	
doe		dram		dull	
dog		drank		dun	
dole		draw		dunce	
dolt		drawl		dusk	
dome		dream		dust	
don		dreary		dye	
done		dreg			
doom		dress		each	
door		drink		eagle	
dose		drip		ear	
dot		drown		earl	
double		drug		early	
doubt		dry		earth	
dove		duck		ease	
down		due		easy	

eat	c	empty	4	exact	2
ebb	c	end	L	excess	2
echo	5	endure	6	excise	2
eclat	✓	enjoin	5	excite	2
eel	c	enjoy	5	exclaim	7
egg	L	ensign	4	exclude	6
eh	r	entice	4	excuse	2
eight	L	entreat	4	exempt	2
eighth	L	entry	4	exercise	2
eke	r	era	6	exert	2
elate	2	err	2	exile	2
else	6	essay	4	exist	✓
embalm	4	estray	✓	exit	2
emblaze	6	etch	4	expert	2
embrace	6	euchre	✓	explain	4
employ	6	eve	L	explode	5
empress	6	ewe	2	exploit	2

explore	9	fag	2	fee	7
export	9	fait	2	feeble	2
expose	5	fain	7	feed	2
express	4	faint	2	feel	2
expunge	9	faith	2	feeling	2
extant	2	fake	2	feign	7
extol	5	fall	2	feint	2
extort	2	false	2	fill	2
extra	4	fame	7	fellow	2
extreme	4	fan	7	felly	2
exude	2	fane	7	felon	2
eye	1	fang	2	felt	2
		fast	2	fen	7
fable	2	fat	2	fence	2
face	2	fate	2	few	7
fact	2	fawn	7	fie	7
fade	2	fear	2	fief	2

fife	2	fleece	2	fly	1
fig	2	fleet	2	foam	2
fight	2	flesh	2	fob	2
file	2	flight	2	foe	2
fin	1	fling	2	fog	2
fine	1	flirt	2	foible	2
fire	2	float	2	foil	2
fish	2	flock	2	foist	2
fit	2	flog	2	fold	2
fizz	2	flood	2	folk	2
flag	2	floor	2	font	2
flame	2	floss	2	food	2
flank	2	flour	2	fool	2
flash	2	flout	2	foot	2
flat	2	flue	2	fop	2
flaw	2	flush	2	force	2
flea	2	flute	2	ford	2

forego	3	fruit	2	gas	2
forge	2	fry	4	gash	3
fort	2	fume	)	gasp	2
forth	2	fun	)	gate	2
foul	2	fur	2	gauze	2
frame	4	furl	3	gay	7
frank	2	furrow	3	gear	2
fraught	2	fury	3	ghost	2
fray	4	fuse	2	gig	2
free	4	fuss	2	gird	2
freeze	2			girdle	2
freight	2	gain	7	girl	2
fret	2	gait	2	girt	2
fright	2	gale	2	girth	2
frisk	4	game	7	glass	2
frog	2	gang	2	glaze	2
frown	4	gap	2	gleam	7

glean	7	gobble	2	grave	2
glee	7	gold	o	gray	7
glint	7	gong	2	graze	2
gloat	7	good	2	grease	2
globe	7	goose	2	green	7
gloom	7	gore	o	greet	2
glory	q	got	2	grew	7
gloss	7	gourd	2	grief	7
glove	7	gout	2	grieve	2
glow	7	gown	7	grime	7
glue	7	grab	2	grin	7
glut	7	grace	2	grip	2
go	7	grain	7	grist	2
goad	2	gram	7	grit	2
gosh	3	grasp	2	groan	7
goat	2	grass	7	grog	2
gob	2	grate	2	groin	7

groom	ㄅ	gun	ㄅ	hash	ㄣ
groove	ㄣ	gurgle	ㄣ	haste	ㄣ
grobe	ㄣ	gush	ㄣ	hat	ㄣ
gross	ㄣ	gust	ㄣ	hatch	ㄣ
group	ㄣ	guy	ㄣ	hate	ㄣ
grouse	ㄣ	gyve	ㄣ	haul	ㄣ
grove	ㄣ			hay	ㄣ
grow	ㄅ	hack	ㄣ	haze	ㄣ
grub	ㄣ	hail	ㄣ	he	ㄣ
growth	ㄣ	hale	ㄣ	heal	ㄣ
gruff	ㄅ	halo	ㄣ	heap	ㄣ
grum	ㄅ	ham	ㄣ	hear	ㄣ
grunt	ㄣ	hank	ㄣ	heart	ㄣ
gulf	ㄣ	harass	ㄣ	heat	ㄣ
gull	ㄅ	hard	ㄣ	heath	ㄣ
gulp	ㄣ	harrow	ㄣ	heave	ㄣ
gum	ㄅ	harsh	ㄣ	heed	ㄣ

heel	ε	hub	5	impose	6
height	2	hue	5	impost	6
helm	{	hull	5	impress	6
help	ε	hurl	5	improve	6
hem	7	hurt	2	impure	6
hen	7			impute	6
hence	ε	I	1	in	1
herd	9	ice	√	inch	4
here	8	icy	u	incline	7
high	7	idle	L	inclose	7
hire	5	idly	L	include	7
hiss	2	ill	6	income	7
hoist	e	illness	4	incrust	7
hold	6	illumine	4	incur	6
host	5	implore	6	induce	4
house	ε	imply	L	inert	2
howl	ε	import	6	injure	5

ink	v	issue	h	jolly	d
inlay	h	it	L	jolt	d
inquest	d	itch	h	jostle	2
inquire	d	ivy	h	jot	2
inquiry	p			joy	d
inroad	2	jam	}	joyous	2
insane	h	jay	}	jug	2
insure	h	jerk	d	juggle	2
inure	h	jig	2	juice	2
inverse	h	jingle	2	jury	d
invert	h	job	2	just	2
invoice	h	jog	2	jut	2
involve	h	join	d		
ire	d	joint	d	keel	2
iron	d	jointly	d	keen	1
is	v	joist	d	keep	2
isle	2	joke	2	keeping	2

key	1	lake	2	lath	2
kick	2	lamb	1	lathe	2
kin	1	lame	1	laugh	2
king	1	lamp	2	lave	2
kiss	2	lance	2	law	1
kit	2	lane	1	lawn	1
kite	2	lank	2	lax	2
		lap	2	lay	1
lace	2	larch	2	lazy	2
lack	2	lard	2	lea	1
lad	2	large	2	leaf	1
ladle	2	lark	2	league	2
lady	2	lash	2	leak	2
lag	2	lass	2	lean	1
lagoon	2	last	2	leap	2
lain	1	latch	2	lear	2
lair	2	late	2	lease	2

least	ℓ	line	l	loll	o
leave	ℓ	link	l	lone	l
leech	ℓ	lint	l	long	l
leg	ℓ	lip	l	look	l
length	ℓ	lisp	l	loom	l
lens	ℓ	list	l	loon	l
less	ℓ	live	l	loose	l
lest	ℓ	lo	l	loot	l
let	ℓ	load	l	lop	l
lick	l	loaf	l	lore	o
lie	l	loam	l	lose	l
lieu	l	loan	l	loss	l
light	l	loathe	l	lost	l
like	l	lobe	l	lot	l
limb	l	lock	l	lotion	l
lime	l	log	l	louse	ℓ
limp	l	loin	l	love	ℓ

low	2	major	2	mend	2
lug	2	make	2	mention	2
lull	2	man	2	mercy	6
lung	2	mansion	2	mere	2
lurch	2	mantle	2	mew	2
lure	2	many	2	mine	2
lurk	2	mash	2	mink	2
lute	2	mass	2	mire	2
lye	2	mast	2	mirth	6
lyre	2	match	2	miss	2
		may	2	mist	2
mace	2	maze	2	moan	2
mad	2	me	2	moat	2
magic	2	meal	2	mob	2
mail	2	mean	2	moist	2
maim	2	meat	2	mold	2
main	2	menace	2	mole	2

money	6	much	6	nail	2
mood	5	mud	5	name	7
moon	U	mug	6	nap	2
moose	6	mule	6	narrow	8
moot	5	mum	U	naught	2
mop	6	mump	5	nay	7
more	6	muscle	5	near	6
morose	6	muse	6	neat	2
moss	6	mush	6	neck	2
most	5	muss	6	need	2
mote	6	must	5	nerve	6
moth	5	mute	6	nest	2
motion	6	my	6	net	2
mount	6	myrrh	6	new	U
mouth	6	myrtle	6	next	2
move	6	myth	6	nice	2
mow	6			nick	2

niece	5	notice	5	ocean	5
nigh	5	notion	5	odd	5
night	5	noun	5	of	5
nip	5	now	5	off	5
no	5	null	5	ogle	5
nob	5	numb	5	ogre	5
noble	5	nun	5	oh	5
nobly	5	nurse	5	oil	5
nod	5	nut	5	old	5
nog	5			on	5
noise	5	O	5	once	5
none	5	oak	5	one	5
nor	5	oar	5	onion	5
nose	5	oat	5	only	5
not	5	oath	5	ooze	5
notch	5	obey	5	oppress	5
nothing	5	occur	5	or	5

oracle	✓	paint	2	pause	→
ought	←	pale	2	pave	2
our	6	pall	2	pawn	7
oust	✓	palm	7	pay	7
out	⌒	pan	7	pea	7
owe	/	pane	7	peal	2
owing	/	pang	2	pearl	9
owl	6	pant	2	pebble	2
own	/	parch	2	peel	2
ox	4	pass	2	peep	2
		past	2	peer	6
pace	2	paste	✓	peg	2
pack	2	pastry	✓	pen	7
pad	2	pat	2	pert	9
page	2	patch	2	pertain	9
pail	2	pate	2	pest	2
pain	7	path	2	pestle	2

pick	ㄣ	plague	ㄣ	pluck	ㄣ
pie	ㄣ	plain	ㄣ	plug	ㄣ
piece	ㄣ	plait	ㄣ	plum	ㄣ
pierce	ㄣ	plan	ㄣ	plunge	ㄣ
pig	ㄣ	plane	ㄣ	plus	ㄣ
pike	ㄣ	plank	ㄣ	plush	ㄣ
pile	ㄣ	plant	ㄣ	ply	ㄣ
pin	ㄣ	plash	ㄣ	poach	ㄣ
pine	ㄣ	plat	ㄣ	pod	ㄣ
pink	ㄣ	plate	ㄣ	point	ㄣ
pint	ㄣ	play	ㄣ	poise	ㄣ
pipe	ㄣ	plea	ㄣ	poke	ㄣ
pique	ㄣ	please	ㄣ	poll	ㄣ
pit	ㄣ	plight	ㄣ	pomp	ㄣ
pitch	ㄣ	plod	ㄣ	pone	ㄣ
pith	ㄣ	plot	ㄣ	pool	ㄣ
place	ㄣ	plow	ㄣ	pcor	ㄣ

pop	5	prince	9	pulse	5
porch	2	print	2	punch	5
port	9	prize	4	pure	9
portray	9	probe.	5	purple	2
pose	5	prod	5	purse	9
post	5	prone	7	push	5
pōt	5	prong	5	puss	5
praise	4	proof	5	put	5
prance	2	prop	5		
prank	2	prose	5	quack	2
prate	2	prove	5	quail	2
pray	4	prow	4	quaint	2
press	2	prowl	4	qualm	2
prest	2	pry	4	quart	2
price	4	puff	5	quash	4
prig	2	pug	5	queen	4
prime	4	pull	5	queer	2




















































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quest	ε	rage	2	rat	2
quick	ε	raid	2	rate	2
quill	ε	rail	2	ration	2
quilt	ε	rain	2	rattle	2
quince	ε	raise	2	rave	2
quire	ε	rake	2	raw	2
quirk	ε	rally	2	ray	2
quit	ε	ramble	2	raze	2
quite	ε	rambling	2	read	ε
quiz	ε	rang	2	real	ε
quote	2	rank	2	realm	ε
quoth	2	rant	2	ream	ε
		rap	2	reap	ε
race	2	rare	2	rear	ε
rack	2	rash	2	rebut	ε
racy	2		2	recline	ε

recluse		replace		review	
recoil		replete		revise	
recourse		reply		rheum	
recruit		reprise		rhyme	
recur		reproach		rice	
red		reprove		rich	
redress		repute		rig	
reduce		request		right	
reef		require		rill	
reins		requite		rim	
rejoice		resign		ring	
relate		rest		rinse	
relay		retain		rip	
release		retire		ripple	
repast		retouch		rise	
repay		reverse		rising	
repine		revert		risk	




















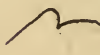






























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roach	2	root	2	rung	2
road	2	rope	2	runt	2
roam	9	rose	2	ruse	2
roan	9	rot	2	rush	2
roar	2	rote	2	rust	2
roast	2	rough	2	rut	2
rob	2	rouse	2	rye	9
robe	2	rout	2		
rock	2	row	2	sack	2
rod	2	rub	2	sad	2
rogue	2	ruby	2	safe	2
roll	2	rude	2	sail	2
rood	2	rue	2	sally	2
roof	2	rug	2	salt	2
rook	2	rule	2	same	1
room	9	rum	9	sample	2

sane	1	sea	1	set	2
sap	2	seal	6	settle	3
sauce	2	seam	1	shake	2
save	2	sear	6	sheep	2
saw	1	seat	2	shin	1
say	1	secure	2	shine	1
scale	2	sec	1	shingle	2
scan	1	seek	5	shirt	2
scant	2	seem	1	shoal	2
school	2	seen	1	shock	2
score	2	seer	6	shoe	1
scourge	2	seethe	2	shook	2
screw	2	seize	4	shoot	2
scroll	2	sense	1	shop	2
scull	2	sere	6	shore	2
scum	1	serge	2	shot	2
scythe	2	serve	2	should	2

shove	2	side	2	skin	1
show	)	siege	3	skirt	2
shown	)	silk	u	skull	0
shrew	3	simple	2	sky	1
shrewd	2	sin	1	slack	2
shrill	2	since	2	slag	2
shrine	2	sinew	3	slash	2
shrink	2	sing	1	slat	2
shrub	2	single	2	slate	2
shrug	2	singly	2	slave	2
shun	1	sink	2	slay	2
shut	2	sip	2	sleep	2
shy	1	sire	2	sleeping	2
sick	u	sit	2	sleet	2
sickle	✓	size	2	sleeve	2
sickly	✓	skate	2	sleigh	2
sickness	u	skim	1	slew	2

slice		sly		some	
slick		smew		son	
slight		smut		song	
slim		snow		soon	
slime		snub		soothe	
sling		snuff		sore	
slink		snug		sorrow	
slip		so		sorry	
slit		soak		sot	
slop		soap		soul	
slot		soar		sour	
slow		sob		source	
slug		sod		souse	
sluice		soil		space	
slum		sold		span	
slur		sole		spangle	
slush		solve		spear	

spew	2	spray	7	staff	1
spice	3	spree	7	stag	2
spike	4	sprig	2	stage	3
spin	4	spring	1	stale	2
spleen	7	spruce	3	stalk	2
splice	1	spur	2	stall	2
split	1	spurt	2	stanch	2
spoil	2	spy	1	starch	2
sponge	2	square	2	stare	2
spool	2	squash	3	station	2
spoon	2	squat	2	stay	1
sport	2	squaw	1	steal	2
spot	2	squawl	2	steam	1
spouse	2	squeal	2	stew	1
spout	2	squeeze	1	stick	2
sprain	7	squirt	2	sting	1
sprawl	2	stack	2	stitch	2



















































stock		strive		surge	
stole		stroke		swag	
stone		stroll		swan	
stove		strolled		sway	
story		strong		sweep	
stout		struck		swell	
stow		struggle		swerve	
straight		strut		swig	
strain		sty		swing	
strangle		style		sworn	
stray		suburb			
stream		subvert		table	
street		sue		tack	
strength		suit		tackle	
stress		sum		tact	
strew		sun		tag	
string		sure		tail	

take	7	tense	7	thing	7
talk	7	tent	7	think	7
tall	2	tenth	7	third	2
tame	7	terse	2	thirst	2
tan	7	test	7	thirty	2
tangle	7	thank	7	this	7
tap	2	that	2	thou	7
task	7	thaw	7	thought	2
taste	7	them	7	three	2
tax	7	theme	7	thrice	2
tea	7	then	7	throat	2
team	7	thence	7	throe	2
tear	2	they	7	throne	2
tease	2	thick	7	throng	2
teeth	2	thief	7	through	2
tell	2	thin	7	throw	2
ten	7	thine	7	thrush	2

thug	ㄣ	to	ㄣ	toss	ㄣ
thumb	ㄣ	toad	ㄣ	tot	ㄣ
thus	ㄣ	toast	ㄣ	tough	ㄣ
thy	ㄣ	toe	ㄣ	town	ㄣ
thyme	ㄣ	toil	ㄣ	toy	ㄣ
tick	ㄣ	toll	ㄣ	trace	ㄣ
tickle	ㄣ	tomb	ㄣ	track	ㄣ
tie	ㄣ	ton	ㄣ	tract	ㄣ
tier	ㄣ	tone	ㄣ	trade	ㄣ
tight	ㄣ	tongue	ㄣ	trail	ㄣ
time	ㄣ	too	ㄣ	train	ㄣ
tin	ㄣ	tool	ㄣ	trait	ㄣ
tine	ㄣ	toot	ㄣ	tram	ㄣ
tingle	ㄣ	tooth	ㄣ	trance	ㄣ
tire	ㄣ	top	ㄣ	trash	ㄣ
tissue	ㄣ	tore	ㄣ	tray	ㄣ
tithe	ㄣ	tory	ㄣ	treat	ㄣ

tree	7	turf	2	van	7
trick	7	turtle	2	vase	2
trill	2	twain	7	vast	2
trim	7	twig	2	vat	2
trot	2	twirl	2	veal	2
trouble	2	type	2	veer	2
trout	2			veil	2
truce	2	ugly	2	vein	7
true	2	uncle	7	verb	2
trunk	2	unction	2	verse	2
truss	2	urge	2	verst	2
trust	2	us	2	vest	2
truth	2	use	2	vex	2
try	7			vice	2
tryst	7	vague	2	vie	7
tube	2	vail	2	view	2
tune	2	vain	7	vile	2

















































vine	7	wake	2	weary	6
virtue	5	walk	2	weather	0
vogue	2	wall	2	weave	2
voice	8	wane	7	web	2
void	8-	want	2	week	2
volley	8	was	2	weep	2
volume	9	wash	2	well	2
vote	2	wasp	2	welt	6
vow	2	waste	2	were	0
		watch	2	what	2
wade	2	wave	2	wheat	2
wag	2	wax	2	wheel	2
wage	2	way	7	when	7
wail	2	we	2	whcy	7
waist	2	weal	2	whim	7
wait	2	wealth	6	whir	0
waive	2	wean	7	whirl	0

whist		with		ye	
white		woe		yèa	
whiz		won		year	
why		woo		yell	
width		wood		yellow	
wig		wool		yelp	
win		word		yes	
wince		work		yet	
wine		world		yew	
wing		worry		yoke	
wink		worse		yore	
wire		worst		young	
wise		worth		youth	
wish		would		zeal	
wisp				zebra	
wit		yacht		zinc	
witch		yawl		zone	

WORDS ABBREVIATED

abolish	Ⓐ	anger	Ⓐ	bard	9
about	u	angler	h	barn	e
above	u	angling	h	barrel	9
absent	u	another	h	barter	9
absolute	✓	answer	h	be	✓
absorb	9	apart	9	before	h
abstract	✓	appear	h	behind	h
absurd	9	are	o	behold	o
accept	h	around	h	believe	h
accident	h	aver	h	belong	h
account	h	award	h	below	h
after	h	aware	h	bestir	✓
against	h	awhile	h	better	h ¹
agent	h			between	h ¹
already	h	bar	9	beyond	h
and	/	barb	9	bill	h

billed	5	catarrh	20	compel	2
born	2	cater	2	comport	2
bother	5	cavil	2	compound	7
built	5	char	2	concern	2
business	2	charge	2	concert	2
but	1	charity	2	confer	1
by	1	charter	2	conform	2
		cheer	2	contract	1
can	1	civil	2	could	1
cancel	2	clever	2	courage	2
cancer	2	cloister	2		
canker	2	cluster	2	dark	6
canter	2	coinage	2	darker	6
caper	2	cogent	2	darkly	6
car	2	collect	2	darkness	6
cart	2	college	2	darling	6
castor	2	compare	2	darn	2

dart		ether		extract	
dead		ever			
deafness		every		far	
dear		evil		farm	
debtor		examine		farmer	
declare		excel		farthing	
demur		except		farther	
depart		exchange		favor	
deter		executor		fear	
did		expect		fever	
differ		expel		form	
do		explain		from	
		express		further	
eager		extend			
economy		external		gift	
elder		extol		give	
equator		extort		given	




glad	—	high	l	into	L
go	—	him	|	itself	~
good	—	himself	h		
govern	2	his	v	judge	✓
great	—	hour	o	judgment	✓
grocer	2	house	l	just	✓
grovel	2	how	i		
guard	o	however	{	keeper	~
gutter	2	hunger	L		
had	L			land	✓
half	<	if	、	language	2
has	v	impair	l	laurel	?
have	—	impart	l	legal	~
he	/	inspect	h	letter	c
heir	o	instant	✓	level	~
her	、	insult	h	lever	~
here	6	inter	L	life	~




little	2	member	C	novel	G
live	7	memory	6		
local	2	might	L	object	u
loiter	2	mill	6	oblige	u
lower	2	millar	6	observe	u
loyal	2	mister	6	of	,
		mother	6	offer	<
made	L	much	6	often	<
make	6	murder	6	old	2
manage	5	my	L	once	2
manner	6	myself	6	or	o
marry	6			oral	2
mart	6	neither	2	ordain	7
marvel	6	never	2	order	—
may	L	no	L	organ	7
me	L	not	L	other	2
melt	6	notary	6	our	o




ours	6	pillow	3	put	u
ourselves	6	please	u		
oval	L	pleased	u	qualify	2
over	L	pleasure	u	quality	2
owner	2	poem	7	quantity	2
oyster	/	popular	5	question	6
		portal	9		
pair	6	porter	9	rather	2
paper	2	possible	3	ravel	2
par	6	powder	u	razor	2
parcel	2	power	6	receipt	6
part	9	prepare	6	receive	6
parted	u	present	u	received	2
pencil	2	propose	5	regular	2
people	u	public	5	remember	6
perfect	u	publish	5	render	2
pill	6	purpose	9	renter	2




repair	e	shall	2	snare	6
repel	e	share	2	snarl	6
respect	a	shark	2	snell	6
retort	e	she	1	snort	6
return	e	sheep	2	sober	2
revel	e	short	2	social	3
river	2	shorter	2	spar	2
roster	2	should	1	speak	2
rover	2	signify	2	spell	2
royal	2	sir	1	spelt	2
rural	2	sister	2	spill	2
		skill	1	square	6
scar	1	sleeper	2	squirrel	6
sell	1	small	6	stork	6
selling	1	smart	6	still	2
series	2	smell	6	stir	1
severed	2	smother	6	street	1

subject	ɔ	the	—	unless	ɒ
such	ʌ	theater	z	until	ʌ
suffer	ʌ	their	—	unto	ʌ
summer	ʃ	there	—	upon	ʃ
surd	ʃ	tiger	z	usher	ʃ
swell	ʌ	till	ʌ	utter	ʌ
syrup	ʃ	tilt	z		
		to	—	vanish	ʃ
tar	ʌ	torment	ʃ	verbal	ʃ
tarry	ʃ	torper	ʃ	very	—
tell	ʌ	traitor	z	vowel	z
temper	ʌ	trammel	ʃ	voyage	ʃ
tempest	ʌ	travel	z		
tender	z	tremor	ʃ	we	—
tenor	ʌ	tutor	z	well	ʌ
term	ʃ			what	—
that	—	under	ʌ	where	ʌ

whereas  with  yet 

which  within  you 



who  without  your 



whom  would  yours 

will 


wish  yes 



abbreviation  accordance 



aberration  accountability 



abomination  accountable 



abstraction  accountant 



abundant  accumulation 

acceptable  accusation 

acceptance  acknowledge 

acclamation  acknowledged 

accommodation  acknowledgment 

accompany  acquaintance 

accomplish  acquisition 

acquisitiveness	α	anniversary	α
adequate	α	annunciation	{
adjudication	⌋	anticipation	⌋
administer	⌋	appreciation	α
administration	⌋	approximation	⌋
administrator	⌋	architectural	α
administratorship	⌋	aristocracy	α
administratrix	⌋	attendance	α
adulteration	⌋	association	α
amplification	⌋	astonishment	⌋
annexation	⌋	authentication	α

COMMON ABBREVIATIONS

A.B.	α	..	Apr	⌋	.	Aug.	α	.
A.D.	⌋	..	Ariz.	α	.	Cal.	α	.
Ala.	α	.	Ark.	α	.	C.O.D.	⌋	...
A.M.	⌋	..	Art.	α	.	Col.	α	.
Anon.	⌋	.	Asst.	α	.	Com'r.	α	.

Conn.	7	.	Mass.	2	.	O.	1	.
Cr.	1	.	M.D.	1	.	O.K.	2	.
Dec.	2	.	Me.	2	.	Okla.	2	.
Del.	2	.	Mich.	2	.	Pa.	2	.
E.	1	.	Minn.	2	.	Penn.	2	.
Eng.	1	.	Miss.	2	.	P.O.	2	..
Feb.	2	.	Mo.	6	.	P.M.	2	..
Fla.	2	.	Mont.	5	.	P.S.	2	..
Ga.	2	.	N.	1	.	R.I.	2	..
H.C.	2	..	N.C.	2	..	S.	1	.
Ia.	1	.	N.D.	1	..	S.C.	2	..
Ill.	1	.	Neb.	2	.	S.D.	2	..
Ind.	1	..	Nev.	2	.	Tenn.	2	.
Kan.	2	.	N.H.	2	..	Tex.	2	.
La.	2	.	N.J.	2	..	Tues.	2	.
L.I.	2	.	N.M.	2	..	Va.	2	.
M.A.	2	..	N.Y.	2	..	Wash.	2	.

PHRASES

And are	6	And there was	6or
And are not	6	And there was not	6on
And be	6	And there were	6or
And be not	6	And there were not	6or
And bring	6	And was	6
And do	6	And was not	6
And do not	6	And were	6
And did	6	And were not	6
And did not	6	And who	6
And his	6	And you	6
And is	6	And your	6
And is not	6	As a	6
And that	6	As big as	6
And the	6	As dear as	6
And their	6	As far as	6
And there	6	As fast as	6

As good as	↵	Be no	˘
As great as	↵	Be not	˘
As high as	↵	But that	˘
As large as	↵	But the	˘
As long as	↵	But there	˘
As low as	↵	But there is	˘
As many as	↵	By and by	˘
As much as	↵	By that	˘
As near as	↵	By the	˘
As often as	↵	By their	˘
As old as	↵		
As pure as	↵	Can be	˘
As soon as	↵	Can not	˘
As sure as	↵	Can not be	˘
As thick as	↵	Can you	˘
As well as	↵	Can't you	˘

Did not	—	He can not be	~
Did you	—	He has	^
Did you not	—	He has been	^
Didn't you	—	He has not	^
Do you	—	He has not been	^
Do you not	—	He is	^
		He is not	^
For it	∟	He shall	5
For that	∟	He shall be	5
For the	∟	He shall have	5
From it	∟	He shall not	5
From them	∟	He shall not be	5
From the	∟	He shall not have	5
		He should	5
He can	^	He should be	5
He can be	^	He should have	5
He can not	~	He should have been	5

He should not	↵	He would not be	↵
He should not be	↵	He would not have	↵
He should not have	↵	He would not have been	↵
He should not have been	↵		
He was	↵	I am	|
He was not	↵	I am not	|
He will	↵	I can	↵
He will be	↵	I can be	↵
He will have	↵	I can have	↵
He will not	↵	I can not	↵
He will not be	↵	I can not be	↵
He will not have	↵	I can not have	↵
He would	↵	I could	↵
He would be	↵	I could be	↵
He would have	↵	I could have	↵
He would have been	↵	I could have been	↵
He would not	↵	I could not	↵

I could not be	~	I may have	┘
I could not have	~	I may have been	┘
I could not have been	~	I may not	┘
I did	┐	I may not be	┘
I did have	┐	I may not have	┘
I did not	+	I may not have been	┘
I did not have	+	I must	┘
I do not	+	I must be	┘
I do not believe	+	I must have	┘
I do not remember	+	I must have been	┘
I do not see	+	I must not	┘
I have	┐	I must not be	┘
I have been	┐	I must not have	┘
I have not	┐	I might	┘
I have not been	┐	I might be	┘
I may	┘	I might have	┘
I may be	┘	I might have been	┘

I might not	h	I will not be	h
I might not be	h	I will not have	h
I might not have	h	I would	h
I should	h	I would be	h
I should be	h	I would have	h
I should have	h	I would have been	h
I should have been	h	I would not	h
I should not	h	I would not be	h
I should not be	h	I would not have	h
I should not have	h	If I am	h
I should not have been	h	If I am not	h
I was	h	If I can	h
I was not	h	If I can not	h
I will	h	If I can be	h
I will be	h	If I can not be	h
I will have	h	If I could	h
I will not	h	If I could be	h

If I could have	✓	If I have not been	✓
If I could have been	✓	If it	✓
If I could not	✓	If it did	✓
If I could not be	✓	If it did have	✓
If I could not have	✓	If it did not	✓
If I could not have been	✓	If it did not have been	✓
If I did	✓	If it had	✓
If I did have	✓	If it had been	✓
If I did not	✓	If it had not	✓
If I did not have	✓	If it had not been	✓
If I had	✓	If it has	✓
If I had been	✓	If it has been	✓
If I had not	✓	If it has not	✓
If I had not been	✓	If it has not been	✓
If I have	✓	If it is	✓
If I have been	✓	If it is not	✓
If I have not	✓	If it is necessary	✓



If it is possible	✓	If we had	✓
If we are	✓	If we had been	✓
If we are not	✓	If we had not	✓
If we are to be	✓	If we had not been	✓
If we are not to be	✓	If we have	✓
If we can	✓	If we have been	✓
If we can be	✓	If we have not	✓
If we can not	✓	If we have not been	✓
If we can not be	✓	In it	L
If we could	✓	In that	L
If we could be	✓	In the	L
If we could not	✓	In their	L
If we could not be	✓	It is	L
If we did	✓	It is not	L
If we did have	✓		
If we did not	✓	May be	L
If we did not have	✓	Might be	L


Must be	6	Not have	2
May have	6	No more	2
Might have	6	Not more	2
Must have	6		
May have been	6	Of it	2
Might have been	6	Of that	2
Must have been	6	Of the	2
May not	6	Of their	2
May not be	6	On it	2
Might not be	6	On that	2
Must not be	6	On the	2
May not have	6	On their	2
Might not have	6		
Must not have	6	They are	2
Must not have been	6	They are not	2
		They can	2
Not be	6	They can be	2

They can have	↗	They may	7
They could	↗	They may be	2
They could be	↗	They may have	2
They could have	↗	They may have been	2
They could have been	↗	They may not	2
They could not	↗	They may not be	2
They could not be	↗	They may not have	2
They could not have	↗	They may not have been	2
They could not have been	↗	They might	2
They did	↘	They might be	2
They did have	↘	They might have	2
They did not	↘	They might have been	2
They did not have	↘	They might not	2
They have	↘	They might not be	2
They have been	↘	They might not have	2
They have not	↘	They might not have been	2
They have not been	↘	They must	2

They must be	7	They should not	3
They must have	7	They should not be	3
They must have been	7	They should not have	3
They must not	7	They should not have been	3
They must not be	7	They were	2
They must not have	7	They were not	2
They must not have been	7	They will	2
They shall	3	They will be	2
They shall be	3	They will have	2
They shall have	3	They will not	2
They shall not	3	They will not be	2
They shall not be	3	They will not have	2
They shall not have	3	They would	2
They should	3	They would be	2
They should be	3	They would have	2
They should have	3	They would have been	2
They should have been	3	They would not	2

They would not be  Thou wilt not 



They would not have  Thou wilt not be 

They would not have 
been

Thou art  Was he 


Thou art not  Was he not 

Thou hast  Was it 



Thou has been  Was it not 



Thou hast not  We are 

Thou hast not been  We are not 


Thou shalt  We can 



Thou shalt be  We can be 



Thou shalt not  We can have 



































Thou shalt not be  We can not 

Thou wast  We can not be 

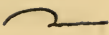
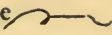









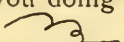






Thou wast not  We can not have 














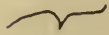



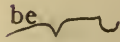
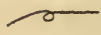
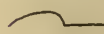
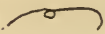
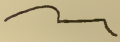












Thou wilt  We could 

Thou wilt be  We could be 

We could have		We may not be	
We could have been		We may not have	
We could not		We must	
We could not be		We must be	
We could not have		We must have	
We did		We must have been	
We did have		We must not	
We did not		We must not be	
We did not have		We must not have	
We have		We shall	
We have been		We shall be	
We have not		We shall have	
We have not been		We shall not	
We may		We shall not be	
We may be		We shall not have	
We may have		We should	
We may not		We should be	

We should have	↗	We would not	↘
We should have been	↗	We would not be	↘
We should not	↗	We would not have	↘
We should not be	↗	We would not have been	↘
We should not have been	↗	What are	↘
We were	↗	What are you	↘
We were not	↗	What are you doing	↘
We will	↗	What can	↘
We will be	↗	What can be	↘
We will have	↗	What can not	↘
We will not	↗	What can not be	↘
We will not be	↗	What can you	↘
We will not have	↗	What can you do	↘
We would	↗	What could	↘
We would be	↗	What could be	↘
We would have	↗	What could have	↘
We would have been	↗	What could have been	↘

What did		What would have been	
What did you do		When are	6
What shall		When are you	6
What shall be		When can	f
What should		When can you	h
What should be		When could	f
What was		When could you	h
What was it		When did	L
What were		When did you	L
What were you		When is it	6
What were you doing		When shall	5
What will		When should	L
What will be		When should we	L
What will you		When that	L
What would		When the	L
What would be		When their	L
What would have		When they	L

When was it		Where were you	
When will		Which are	
When will you		Which can	
Where are		Which can be	
Where are you		Which can not be	
Where can		Which could	
Where can you		Which could be	
Where could		Which could not	
Where could you		Which could not be	
Where did		Which did	
Where did you		Which did not	
Where is		Which shall	
Where is it		Which shall be	
Where is that		Which shall not	
Where is the		Which shall not be	
Where was it		Which should	
Where were		Which should be	

Which should not	✓	Who could have	✓
Which should not be	✓	Who could have been	✓
Which was	✓	Who could not	✓
Which was it	✓	Who could not be	✓
Which was not	✓	Who could not have	✓
Which were	✓	Who could not have been	✓
Which were not	✓	Who shall	✓
Who are	6	Who shall be	✓
Who are not	6	Who shall have	✓
Who can	✓	Who shall not	✓
Who can be	✓	Who shall not be	✓
Who can have	✓	Who shall not have	✓
Who can not	✓	Who should	✓
Who can not be	✓	Who should be	✓
Who can not have	✓	Who should have	✓
Who could have	✓	Who should have been	✓
Who could be	✓	Who should not	✓

Who should not be	Who would not
Who should not have	Who would not be
Who should not have been	Who would not have
Who was	Who would not have been
Who was it	Why are
Who was not	Why are you
Who were	Why can
Who were not	Why can not
Who will	Why can you
Who will be	Why can't you
Who will have	Why did
Who will not	Why did you
Who will not be	Why have
Who will not have	Why have you
Who would	Why haven't you
Who would be	Why must
Who would have	Why should

Why should you	Why did have
	You did not
You are	You did not have
You are not	You have
You can	You have been
You can be	You have not
You can not	You have not been
You can not be	You may
You could	You may be
You could be	You may have
You could have	You may have been
You could have been	You may not
You could not	You may not be
You could not be	You may not have
You could not have	You must
You could not have been	You must be
You did	You must have

You must have been	h	You should not have been	h
You must not	h	You were	h
You must not be	h	You were not	h
You must not have	h	You will	h
You shall	h	You will be	h
You shall be	h	You will have	h
You shall have	h	You will not	h
You shall not	h	You will not be	h
You shall not be	h	You will not have	h
You shall not have	h	You would	h
You should	h	You would be	h
You should be	h	You would have	h
You should have	h	You would not	h
You should have been	h	You would have been	h
You should not	h	You would not be	h
You should not be	h	You would not have	h
You should not have	h	You would not have been	h

SENTENCES

1. A rain came and they all ran away.

' , 9 7 / → 6 9 ↗

2. Be brave and blameless.

- , - 1 - 7

3. He charged one dollar for a cheap chart.

' , 2 ... ° \ / \ 2

4. Our consul complained.

\ ° - 7

5. The dreary day has ended.

1 - 7 → 6 7

6. The length and width are the same.

' - 7 / → ° - 7

7. Define the difference between devote and

divert. 7 - 7 7 7 /

8. He was at the end of an empty express car

' , 2 - / / 7 8 °

9. He wooed her with addresses and caresses.

' , 2 , - 7 / °

10. The flame was not far from us.

' - 7 2 \ \ \ 2

11. He is good and great and I would gladly go

" , 7 - / - / \ - 7
with him.

12 Who is it.

^-
C V L

13. I saw him in the boat.

^
I V | I - S

14. He is inconstant and incompetent.

^
I V I L / V

15. She gave the cross clerk a curt answer.

"
V Z - R R , R L

16. Let me know on what day you will go home.

"
e ((/ ~ ~ ~)

17. There was joy when he joined.

"
- ~ ~ ((J

18. Please prepare a place for me.

"
- e ' ~ ~ \

19. He shot the quail without a qualm.

"
I Z - G L /

20. Is this State Street?

~
V ~ L /

21. They ran across the square.

-/
~ ? R - C

22. He rode in a sleigh.

--
I 2 | / ~

23. Shall I ask him what he wrote on that scroll?

-/
V I / | ~ I 2 / - C

36. Order now while you think of it.

— } ~ } ~ }

37. A card addressed to us will bring you a

, ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ }

sample.

2

38. Who are you?

~ ~ }

39. He will not argue.

~ ~ ~ }

40. Lot No. 1, in Block No. 15, is worth \$300.00.

2 ~ 1 5 ~ ~ }

41. His income is 500 pounds a year.

~ ~ ~ ~ ~ }

42. The place is 23 5 26 North of the equator.

— ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ }

43. The note bears interest at the rate of ten

— ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ }

per cent per annum.

— }

44. The polls will close in two hours, 33 minutes

— ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ }

and 11 seconds.

/ //

45. How old are you?

(~ ~ ~)

46. I will tell you all that I know.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

47. Where were you born?

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

48. I am glad to see you.

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

49. It will pay you to see us and it will please

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

us to see you.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

50. See our display before you buy.

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

51. The land is worth \$125.00 an acre.

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

52. Low excursion rates will be given on the

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

9th inst.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

53. This land is not high at \$500.00 an acre.

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

54. School will begin on the same day of the

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

month that it began last year.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

55. They have begun to repair the house.

1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

56. The letters of the English alphabet are:

1) — a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u
 v w x y z.

57. The Arabic figures are: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0.

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

58. What is the sum of 1-2, 2-3 and 3-4?

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

59. A cargo of eight million dollars in gold goes

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

out by one steamer.

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

60. The time was given in minutes, seconds and

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

parts of seconds.

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

61. Hundreds of thousands of men die each year.

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

62. One-tenth of an inch is one-thousand times

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

as long as one-ten thousandths of an inch.

1) — 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

63. If you can use any of those goods send your

order by return mail.

64. A meter is one-ten millionth of the distance

from the equator to the north pole.

65. Order one dozen, which costs you eight dol-

lars, and we will send you one dozen free, and allow

you until Nov. 1 to pay the bill.

66. The Major and a majority of his men crossed

the river.

67. Man is a mammal.

68. He was no match for the magician.

69. They strolled over the knoll.

70. The agent meant to see him again.

— 95 —

71. What is the subject?

72. His feebleness and heedlessness caused much

trouble.

73. He wrote a prescription for the tooth ache.

74. I do not know why that inscription was put

there.

75. Write one hundred, twelve hundred, twenty-

five hundred, three thousand, one hundred thousand,

two million, nine hundred million, six-tenths, seven-

hundredths, eight thousandths, three hundred and

twenty-five ten thousandths, four millionths, and

twenty-five ten millionths.

76. This is the worst of the lot.

77. How often were you driven from home?

“

) < o) - e \)

78. Twelve is a multiple of two.

“

- v , e , -

79. Write in shorthand bubble, bubbling, couple,

“

e l 7 u u u u

crumble, crumple, cup, double, dub, dubber, dump,

u u u u u u u

dumper, dumpling, dupe, fumble, fumbler, humble,

u u u u u u u

hump, mump, pump, pumper, pupil, rumble, rumple,

l l l l l l l

stumble, stump, sup, supper, superb, supply, troop,

u u u u u u u

trooper, trouble, trump, tub, tube, tuber, tumble,

e e l u u u u

up, upper, boy, boil, broil, poignant, point, poise,

u u l l l l l l

employ, employe, employer, employment, soil,

o o o o o

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